The following questions were considered to be put on the exam. You should not interpret anything from them not being on the exam; just extra problems for practice.

1. Which of the following statements is true?

I. 
$$\mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} \cdot \mathbf{u}$$

II. 
$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u}$$

III. 
$$|\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v}| = |\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u}|$$

IV. 
$$|\mathbf{u} + \mathbf{v}| = |\mathbf{u}| + |\mathbf{v}|$$

- A. I. and IV. only
- B. I. and III. only
- C. II. and III. only
- D. I., II. and III only
- E. All I., II., III. and IV.
- 2. (a) Find the point at which the given lines intersect:

$$\mathbf{r}_1 = \langle 2, 3, 1 \rangle + t \langle 1, -2, -3 \rangle$$

$$\mathbf{r}_2 = \langle 3, -4, 2 \rangle + s \langle 1, 3, -7 \rangle$$

- (b) Find an equation of the plane that contains these lines.
- **3.** Show that the curvature of a circle of radius R is  $\kappa = 1/R$ .